

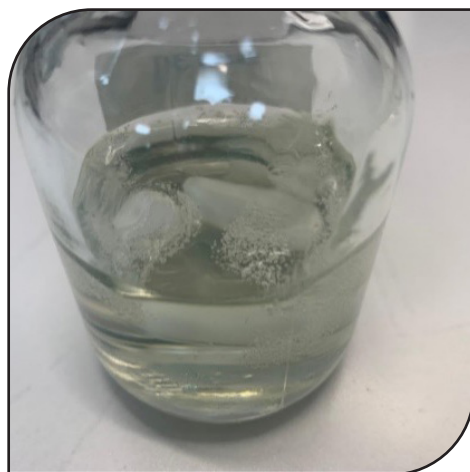
## Kynar<sup>®</sup> PVDF Cathode Binder >25 years of Proven Track Record

Electrode binder material choice is paramount to producing high performance lithium ion batteries. The Kynar<sup>®</sup> HSV series is a range of PVDF grades providing **high adhesion to aluminum foil and electrode cohesion, electrode flexibility, controlled swelling in electrolyte, and electrochemical stability up to 5V.**

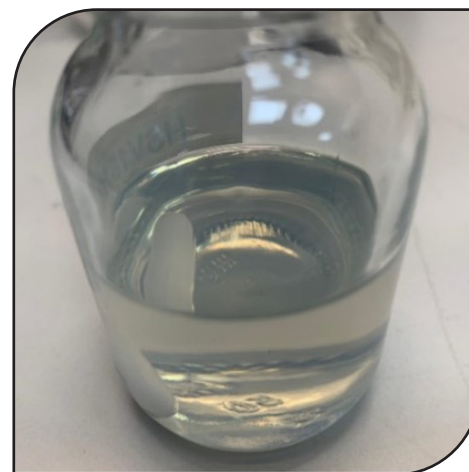
### NMP-BASED CATHODE MANUFACTURING PROCESS WITH KYNAR<sup>®</sup> PVDF BINDER



Kynar<sup>®</sup> PVDF resins have exceptional solubility in organic solvents because they are produced via an emulsion polymerization process, which inherently yields a finer powder particle than a suspension polymerization process. The smaller particle size and higher surface area results in faster dissolution in NMP, meaning lower production costs.



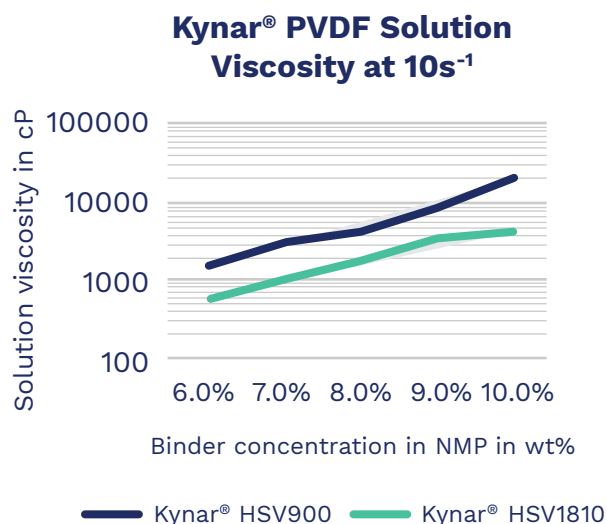
**Suspension PVDF**



**Emulsion PVDF**

After agitation during 30min with magnetic stirrer (800rpm) at room temperature (9wt% PVDF in NMP)

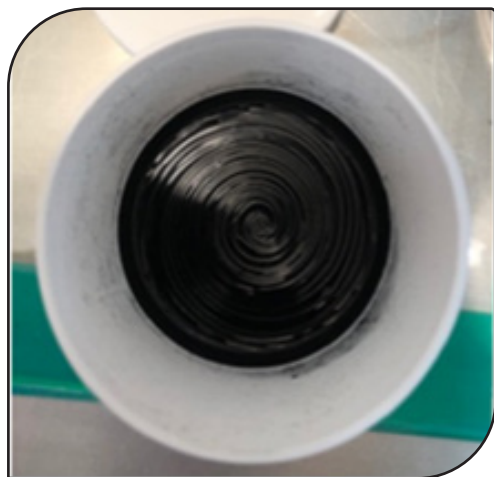
## SOLUTION VISCOSITY OF KYNAR® HSV BINDERS IN NMP



### A Kynar® binder solution for all cathode active materials:

- 0.8 to 1.5wt% Kynar® HSV900 recommended for LCO
- 3-5wt% Kynar® HSV900 recommended for LFP family (including nano-LFP)
- 1-3wt% Kynar® HSV1810 recommended for Ni-rich NMC, NCA and Mn-rich (both spinel and oxide types)

## SLURRY WITH KYNAR® HSV1810 IN NMC811



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